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Est. 1845.

No. 28,404

HONG KONG, MONDAY, MAY 1, 1933.

PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.

ELABORATE MAY DAY DEMONSTRATIONS IN BERLIN AND MOSCOW



Mlle. Maryse Hilz.

MLLE. HILZ LEAVES TO-DAY FOR HANOI

Hops Off From Kai Tak
At 10.45 A.M.

TOKYO TO PARIS FLIGHT

After hours of tedious waiting for good weather, Mlle. Maryse Hilz, the French aviatrix, took off from Kai Tak this morning at 10.45 o'clock. Conditions ahead are uncertain, but the intrepid flyer expressed her determination to reach Hanoi to-day.

Mlle. Hilz, who arrived in the Colony at 5.15 p.m. on Saturday after a 10-hour non-stop flight from Shanghai, intended to make her departure from Kai Tak yesterday morning. She took off at 7.30 a.m. but the bad visibility forced her to return and she landed at the aerodrome again at 10.30 a.m.

The bad weather encountered since the commencement of her return trip from Tokyo has caused Mlle. Hilz to abandon her attempt to establish a new record for the Tokyo-Paris flight, and she now states that she will "take no chances."

(Continued on Page 7.)

SPEED PILOT IN COLONY

Major Doolittle To
Visit Canton.

DEMONSTRATION FLIGHTS
IN PURSUIT PLANES

Major J. H. Doolittle the famous American flier and one time winner of the Schneider Trophy arrived in the Colony on board the s.s. President Lincoln this afternoon, at 2.30.

He is only spending about 24 hours in Hong Kong as he is due to leave here to-morrow night for Canton, where he will make demonstration flights on a Curtiss Hawk, single seater pursuit plane.

This plane mounts the Wright Cyclone 700 h.p. engine, which drives the plane at a speed of 216 m.p.h. at an altitude of 6,000 feet.

Major Doolittle's mechanic, Mr. E. R. Bayless is now in Canton assembling the machine. The purpose of the demonstrations is to prove that the machine is capable of performing as specified.

This plane is the first of about 20 machines which have been purchased by the Canton Government.

Major Doolittle is the manager of the aviation department of the Shell Petroleum Corporation at St. Louis, Mo. He is now on leave and has taken the opportunity to test machines for the Curtiss Company.

(Continued on Page 18.)

MAY DAY IN GERMANY AND RUSSIA

Extensive Preparations
For Stupendous Displays

HITLER AND STALIN TO LEAD
CELEBRATIONS

London, To-day. Germany and Russia will this year compete for May Day honours.

Unprecedented preparations have been made in Berlin, where a record crowd of 1,000,000 have been induced to attend a "Labour Day" parade and a stupendous firework display, reproducing, according to the newspapers, "The din of a modern battle ground," followed by a one-hour speech by Chancellor Hitler, conveyed through 100 loud speakers.

The address will reveal the first section of his "Four Year Plan" for German restoration.

To prepare the path for a party purge and a big new industrial programme, the authorities in Russia have staged an unprecedented and most impressive tableau of industrial scenes and illuminated portraits.

M. Stalin has made a substantial food ration concession for the day. — Reuter.

Spain In Fete.

SOCIALIST EDICT FORBIDS
ALL WORK

Madrid, To-day.

All the restaurants here, yesterday specialised in cold packed luncheons for to-day, when every manner of work is forbidden except the duties of Doctors and undertakers, by a Socialist edict. Even the Post Offices will go slow and only accept telegrams at triple rate.

Favourable Balance Of
£37,000,000.

BIG INCREASE ON 1931

Capetown.

Figures showing South Africa's overseas trade for the year ended December 31, 1932, have now been made public. They show a favourable trade balance of £37,000,000 as compared with only £18,000,000 in the previous year. Although, during the year, South Africa exported 88.1 per cent. of its products to the British Empire—85.7 per cent. of which went to the United Kingdom—she imported during the year only 55.5 per cent. of her requirements from the Empire, of which 46.6 per cent. came from the United Kingdom.

The United States took 0.5 per cent. of the Union's products, but South Africa bought 13.8 per cent. of her requirements from the United States.

Last year the Union exported goods totalling £69,000,000, a drop of £2,000,000 on the corresponding figure for 1931. — Reuter.

GERMAN HISTORIAN HONOURED

Copenhagen. The Royal Danish Society of Sciences has elected the German historian Professor Karl Brandt of Goettingen, as its member. — Trans-Ocean.

GREECE RESTRICTS COFFEE IMPORTS

Coffee From Dutch Colonies
Exempted From New Rule

Athens. Parliament has passed a bill restricting the import of coffee which will be permitted only in relation to the export of Greek goods.

Coffee imported from the Dutch colonies will remain exempted from this rule. — Trans-Ocean.

SOVIET - JAPAN TENSION OVER C.E.R. DISPUTE

Scathing Article In
Harbin Times.

SOVIET OFFICIAL'S LETTER
"BARKING OF A MAD DOG"

Harbin, To-day.

The threat that Manchukuo will be constrained to resort to force to solve the Chinese Eastern Railway dispute is contained in a scathing article in the Japanese-owned newspaper, the "Harbin Times," which characterises M. Kouznetsov's letter to Li Shao-ken, the Manchukuo Director-General of the Chinese Eastern Railway, as the "barking of a mad dog."

The article says that his demand that normal working conditions should be restored on the Chinese Eastern Railway evokes laughter, as it is "equivalent to a highway robber professing intolerance of stealing." — Reuter.

No Alarm Felt
In Tokyo.

JAPANESE FORCE HALVED
IN NORTH MANCHURIA.

(Reuter's Special Service.)

Tokyo, Saturday.

The grave view reported to be held abroad regarding the Japanese-Soviet tension, finds little echo in responsible quarters in Tokyo, either Japanese or foreign.

The "Daily Telegraph" believes that the Japanese movements south of the Great Wall are intended to mask troop movements further north is branded as absurd and mischievous, as on the contrary, the Japanese strength in North Manchuria has been cut by half since February last, when two Infantry Brigades and one Cavalry Brigade were withdrawn southward for the Jehol operations.

These troops have not yet returned from the south.

DOLLAR STEADY AS SILVER DECLINES.

Pound Gains In New
York And London.

The local dollar this morning remained unchanged at 1/4 12.

Silver prices again showed a decline, both forward and spot closing on Saturday at 1/4 12 as against 20 on Friday.

The pound gained further ground on Saturday, the London and New York rates being quoted this morning at £1-G13 81/4 as against £1-G13 76 1/2 on Saturday morning.

The New York and London rates improved from £1-G13 78 to £1-G13 85 1/2.

NAZI RIVALS MUST SUBMIT TO HITLER

"Steel-Helmets" To Be
Absorbed.

MANY DEFLECTIONS REPORTED

Leader Asked To Resign His
Reichstag Seat

Berlin, To-day.

The eventual absorption of President Hindenburg's "Steel-helmet" troops by Chancellor Hitler's "Brown-shirts" is envisaged as a result of an announcement made yesterday by the Nazi Deputy Leader, Herr Hess, that members of the "Steel-helmet" troops can only join the Nazis by agreeing to submit unreservedly to Hitler's leadership, and by first abandoning membership of the "Steel-helmet."

The announcement also forbids Nazi members to join the "Steel-helmets."

London, To-day.

The Anglo-Persian oil agreement has opened the path for an Anglo-Persian treaty.

In connection with the agreement, according to the London "Daily Express," the plan of Peru has agreed to send a Plenipotentiary to London to negotiate a pact for close commercial and diplomatic co-operation between the two countries.

The pact mentions the exclusion of Russian influence in North Persia and a railway linking up Iraq and India. — Reuter.

A REAILWAY TO LINK INDIA
AND IRAQ

London, To-day.

A recent photograph of Adolf Hitler.

It is already reported that there are many defections in the ranks of the "Steel-helmets" despite the leaders' efforts to prevent the falling away.

Herr Franz Seldite, leader of the "Steel-helmets" and Minister of Labour in the Hitler Government, went over to the Nazis on Friday, taking many of his followers with him.

He stated that those who refused to follow him would be released from the membership oath.

The step has been long expected, and was hastened by the purge of the opposition elements, including Lieut.-Col. Duesterberg, Second-in-Command, who was dismissed on Wednesday last, and Major Wagner, Federal Chancellor of the force.

As a result of his defection, Herr Seldite has been asked by the National Party to resign his Reichstag seat. He has not yet replied to the demand. — Reuter.

Nazis To Control
Church.

PROTESTANT CONSTITUTION
ORDERED.

Berlin.

In furtherance of the National Socialist effort to control Protestant church life and create a united German evangelical church.

(Continued on Page 4.)



Wrestling has become very popular and the sport has now invaded England. N. Morrell (Mannington, Yorks) just before he threw E. Weeks (Bolton) in the second round of the feather-weight Catch-as-Catch-Can contest during the National Amateur Wrestling Championships held last month at Prince's Hall, Lambeth, London. (S. & G.)

ANGLO - PERSIAN TREATY

Negotiations For Close
Co-operation.

A RAILWAY TO LINK INDIA
AND IRAQ

London, To-day.

The Anglo-Persian oil agreement has opened the path for an Anglo-Persian treaty.

In connection with the agreement, according to the London "Daily Express," the plan of Peru has agreed to send a Plenipotentiary to London to negotiate a pact for close commercial and diplomatic co-operation between the two countries.

The pact mentions the exclusion of Russian influence in North Persia and a railway linking up Iraq and India. — Reuter.

FALLENSTEIN'S FINE DEBUT

New York, To-day.

Lou Gehrig, 1931 home run king, banged out his sixth and seventh homers of the season in the Yankees first game against Boston yesterday.

Babe Ruth hit his fifth home while Larsen struck out to his fifth to give the Yankees the "double" as the result of their win by 8 to 3 in the second game of their double-header with Boston.

Detroit Tigers who went down to the Browns in their first encounter, made a good recovery in the second game to win by 5 to 1. Stone and Walker both hitting two circuit clouts.

Results as cabled by Reuter were as follow:

National League.

R. H. E.
New York 0 3 0
Fallenstein pitched for first time in Major League.

Boston 3 6 1

New York 4 13 1
Boston 8 8 1

Berger hit a homer.

Philadelphia 3 6 1
Brooklyn 6 7 2

O'Doul hit a homer.

Pittsburgh 8 11 2
Cincinnati 1 5 2

St. Louis 5 9 2
Pepper hit a homer.

Chicago 7 11 1
Herman hit a homer.

St. Louis 5 5 0
Chicago 3 10 0

New York 11 17 0
Lou Gehrig hit two homers.

Boston 3 4 0
New York 8 9 2

Babe Ruth and Lazzeri (2) hit homers.

Chicago 5 10 0
Kress hit a homer.

Cleveland 1 6 0

Detroit 6 13 2
St. Louis 11 17 3

Loyce hit a homer.

Detroit 5 8 0
Stone and Walker each hit two homers.

St. Louis 1 5 0

Philadelphia 1 14 0
Washington 3 13 0

Gehriger went to health building.

(Continued on Page 18.)

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<p

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BRIDGE NOTES

HAND VALUATION.

Triple Valuation, an arbitrary designation, is based upon the idea that every hand has three values: (1) In offence, (2) In defence, (3) In support of partner. Thus suppose you hold—S—A.K.7.54, H—K.8.32, D—9.6, C—J.4. You bid at Auction or at Contract One Spade. With average support from your partner you can expect reasonably to make One Spade. Provided Spades are trumps and the suit is divided between the other hands 3.3.2, you will win four tricks in trumps and you may win a trick with the King of Hearts. Your offensive value can be reckoned, therefore, as four and a half tricks, and with two and a half from partner you will make the odd.

In defence, however, your trick-making capacity dwindles to, at best, two and a half tricks. You may make both the Ace and King of Spades, and you may win a trick in Hearts. But all these are uncertain. It is safer to calculate your holding as worth only two tricks defensively.

Now suppose after your One Spade your partner bids Two Hearts. This may be merely a denial of your Spade suit. It may be strong with a suit of five headed by A.Q., or it may be a suit of six headed by Q.J. But your hand is obviously better played in Hearts than in Spades. You should at Contract advance to Three Hearts as with Hearts as trumps your hand is worth at least four tricks. At Auction of course you leave the Two Heart call. If your partner bids Three Hearts you can raise him at Contract to Four. His bid, in fact, has given new value to your hand although you have called it to its full extent at first. But if your partner bids One No Trump over your Spade you have no raise. He is relying upon the tricks you have indicated in making his bid and here you have nothing more to show. You should not bid Two No Trumps nor Two Spades. Only if your partner bids Hearts does your hand assume additional values.

This, very briefly, is what is meant by triple valuation. There is, however, much more in it. Triple valuation does not exhaust the scope. You may have to value and revalue your hand in more than three ways in the course of the bidding. You may find your values expand or diminish. This puzzles many players and seems a negation of the sound principle that you should not bid your hand twice over. "If I have shown all I possess by my first bid, surely I should not re-bid my hand again." This is true, but only to a point. Your partner's or opponents' bids may endow your hand with fresh values, of which you knew nothing when you made your first call. Therefore it is wrong to adopt the attitude of "What I have said I have said." You may in the course of several rounds be entitled to revise your estimates.

To Mr. Culbertson must be ascribed the term "Plastic" valuation indicative of his ingenuity in describing old things by new names. It is quite good and is better than "triple" valuation. Plastic means formative, capable of being modelled or moulded. Hence impressionable, and that is the quality most desirable and necessary at Bridge. Mr. Culbertson described it as a series of logical inferences which fall into three successive steps.

First Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Second Step.—A player visualizes (paints a mental picture of) his partner's hand on the basis of minimum strength and

knowledge of his bidding.

Third Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Fourth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Fifth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Sixth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Seventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Eighth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Ninth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Tenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Eleventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twelfth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Fourteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Fifteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Sixteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Seventeenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Eighteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Nineteenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twentieth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-first Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-second Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-third Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-fourth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-fifth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-sixth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-seventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-eighth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Twenty-ninth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirtieth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-first Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-second Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-third Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-fourth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-fifth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-sixth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-seventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-eighth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Thirty-ninth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Fortieth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-first Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-second Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-third Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-fourth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-fifth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-sixth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-seventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-eighth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-ninth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-tenth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-eleventh Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

Forty-twelfth Step.—A player counts the losers and winners of each suit in his own hand.

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The China Mail

Hong Kong, Monday, May 1, 1933.

Germany.

The military character of the Hitler regime, the associations of members of the Hohenzollern family with the Nazi party and the revival of the nationalist and martial spirit in Germany all reflect the efforts of the present administration to restore to Germany her former prestige. That these efforts, directed not only by the Nazis but also by President Hindenburg and the Stahlhelm, may create grave friction in Europe—and indeed everywhere—is most definitely anxious to avoid. The result of Mr. MacDonald's visit to Rome which has been most universally acclaimed is that which linked Germany with the other three Western Powers in a partnership for the common consideration of the problems of the moment. The Imperial splendour of the Potsdam ceremony of the opening of the Reichstag indicates the present trend of German sentiment. To every German—and to every Pole—Frederick the Great was the ruler who linked the two portions of Prussia, then as now sundered by a strip of Poland; to all the world he was the supreme man of arms, cynical, and ruthless, whose consummate qualities, in the words of Lord Rosebery, were a curse to his age and to his kind. That brilliant student of history wrote that ever since Frederick's day Prussia had been like a pike in a pond, armed with sharp teeth and endless voracity, "poised for a dart when the proper prey shall appear." And he added that her "policy, brutal as it is, requires genius, and Prussia has not been richly endowed in that way." Whatever the qualities of the rulers of Germany to-day—and nobody will deny greatness to President Hindenburg or a remarkable power of eloquence and political strategy to Herr Hitler—it is clear that the circumstances and the ideals of this age differ entirely from those of the eighteenth century, and it is fair to presume that in seeking inspiration from the example of the famous conqueror the rulers of modern Germany intend to apply the lesson to wholly different purposes. "No Honour without Battle" was indeed one of the slogans displayed in the ceremony at the opening of the Reichstag, and it is said to have been designed by the Chancellor himself. Herr Hitler certainly declared in a recent speech, "I am for force, because in force see strength, and in strength the eternal mother of rights, and in rights the roots of life itself." But these words, Frederickian in sentiment, if un-Frederician in phrasing, were undoubtedly intended for home consumption; and the savagery of the German revival has so far been directed almost exclusively against Germans. However, much foreign friends of the country may deplore the cruelties inflicted by Germans upon Germans, the destitution of patriotic servants of the State on account of their political beliefs, the brutal maltreatment of artists and tradespeople on account of their racial origin, and the destruction of Europe for the kind of Germany a master for Germany itself ideal.

Only if these methods were to be applied to foreign subjects, or transferred to the field of foreign affairs, would they become a matter of concern to other countries; and a development in that sense would have the immediate, inevitable, and deplorable effect of isolating Germany and of driving foreign Governments to concert policy together against her. This is a development which every country in Europe—and indeed everywhere—is most definitely anxious to avoid. The result of Mr. MacDonald's visit to Rome which has been most universally acclaimed is that which linked Germany with the other three Western Powers in a partnership for the common consideration of the problems of the moment. The proposal put forward by Signor Mussolini has had a favourable reception in Germany; and Herr Hitler in a recent speech spoke of the desire of the German nation to "be true friends of a peace which would last heal the wounds from which all suffer." He dwelt upon the terrible economic distress of the people, which the Government were determined to remedy; and he coupled a call for unity with a threat "to render harmless those who try to injure the State." In all this there is nothing yet to show that the new Chancellor intends to be immoderate in his foreign policy.

It is his set purpose—and in that he has much sympathy outside his own country—to re-establish Germany on a footing of equality with other nations; and the internal excesses of his regime should not

debar foreign statesmanship from

the rulers of Germany to-day—and nobody will deny greatness to President Hindenburg or a remarkable power of eloquence and political strategy to Herr Hitler—it is clear that the circumstances and the ideals of this age differ entirely from those of the eighteenth century, and it is fair to presume that in seeking inspiration from the example of the famous conqueror the rulers of modern Germany intend to apply the lesson to wholly different purposes. "No Honour without Battle" was indeed one of the slogans displayed in the ceremony at the opening of the Reichstag, and it is said to have been designed by the Chancellor himself. Herr Hitler certainly declared in a recent speech, "I am for force, because in force see strength, and in strength the eternal mother of rights, and in rights the roots of life itself." But these words, Frederickian in sentiment, if un-Frederician in phrasing, were undoubtedly intended for home consumption; and the savagery of the German revival has so far been directed almost exclusively against Germans. However, much foreign friends of the country may deplore the cruelties inflicted by Germans upon Germans, the destitution of patriotic servants of the State on account of their political beliefs, the brutal maltreatment of artists and tradespeople on account of their racial origin, and the destruction of Europe for the kind of Germany a master for Germany itself ideal.

And still there are some people who allege it is perfectly impossible to be happy in this world.

Comedians' Paradise.

A well-known music-hall comedian was recently a member of a grand jury. He must have been very envious of the easy laugh scored by the judge.

Tragic.

A young woman who broke her leg by tripping up on a piece of orange peel has married the doctor who attended her. Seems a peculiar way of showing one's gratitude.

A German Rendering.

La Belle-gerent France.

Facts You Did Not Know.

A front drive speed boat suspended from three adjustable pontoons that has been invented is claimed to have great maneuverability, economy of power and increased safety and riding comfort.

Swiss engineers have developed boilers for generating steam for ships and power plants in which water is heated by explosions of gas, gasoline, oil or coal dust in central combustion chambers.

An English railway claims the world's record for regular speed of trains for one of its expresses, which has a regular schedule averaging more than 70 miles an hour with a top speed exceeding 85.

Wireless telephone outfit that operates with current supplied by 12 volt storage batteries have been developed in England to enable small coastal craft to communicate with shore stations.

HERE, THERE and EVERWHERE

Splitting The Atom.

The wonderful Ludwig Mond Laboratory at Cambridge, just opened, contains an apparatus for splitting the atom on a scale unknown before. It is an electrical generator which will provide a current of tens of thousands of amperes, comparable with the output of the largest of London's power stations.

So intense is the current that if it were left flowing for a tenth of a second, the copper of the coil through which it passed would melt. Actually the experiment has to be completed in 1/100th of a second.

Everything is done automatically. A signal lamp flashes from the control board, a button is pressed, there is a sudden jolt, and all is over.

During the brief time the pressure in the coil is from 20 to 80 tons per square inch!

The attack on the atom is conducted at as low a temperature as possible, as atoms are then moving more slowly than at normal. Actually the lowest temperature is obtained by liquefying helium. This temperature is minus 448 degrees Fahrenheit. At this extremely low temperature—a temperature unknown in Nature—gases exhibit new phenomena.

In the new laboratory the Russian scientist, Professor Kapitza, who left Russia to work with Lord Rutherford, will carry on the atomic research to which he has devoted the last ten years. Any day we may hear of some wonderful new discovery. The laboratory cost £15,000.

Your Daily Smile.

POLES ASUNDER.

I read that Warsaw has more divorces now than any other city in Europe.

NATURAL MISTAKE.

Trousers are becoming fashionable for women. A husband reports that he recently woke up in the middle of the night to find his wife absent-mindedly going through her own pockets!

Hermit.

"Darrie" Weller, who has lived in a den of furtive bushes on Ashdown Forest, Sussex, for fifty-six years, has never ridden in a train, omnibus, tram, or car, has never been to a cinema or theatre, never reads a newspaper, and has never heard of Bernard Shaw.

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BRITAIN'S PROBLEM IN INDIA

EMPIRE'S GREATEST WORK THREATENED

SHALL WE THROW IT AWAY?

By Sir Michael O'Dwyer

(Former Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab.)

"Providence, alone protects our Empire. We, on our part, are doing all we can to destroy it."

That is what Demosthenes said of Athens over 2,000 years ago: "it might, with equal truth, be said of the Indian policy of the British Government to-day. The Indian Empire has been the greatest achievement of our ancestors: it has rescued a sub-continent from chronic anarchy, invasion and civil war—such as we see in China to-day—and given security, impartial justice and ordered progress to 353 millions of people."

Everything is done automatically. A signal lamp flashes from the control board, a button is pressed, there is a sudden jolt, and all is over.

During the brief time the pressure in the coil is from 20 to 80 tons per square inch!

The attack on the atom is conducted at as low a temperature as possible, as atoms are then moving more slowly than at normal. Actually the lowest temperature is obtained by liquefying helium. This temperature is minus 448 degrees Fahrenheit. At this extremely low temperature—a temperature unknown in Nature—gases exhibit new phenomena.

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That will be the ultimate result of the policy: the White Paper explains how it is to be carried out.

It begins by abolishing or sapping the three forces which keep India together. Under the proposals for an all-India Federation and provincial autonomy, the control of the Crown and Parliament is restricted—and that only "for a period of transition"—to defence, foreign and ecclesiastical affairs; all the authority now exercised by the Viceroy and Governors over the civil administration passes to Indian Minister, responsible in theory to Indian legislatures on whose advice the Governor-general and Governors must act except in the cases noted below. They will have no British colleague, though the Viceroy is given a financial adviser; no trained British officials either in the legislature or in the administration to advise them; they can only see them through the eyes and ears of the Indian Ministers, who may be often inexperienced, or incompetent, sometimes openly or secretly hostile; for the Congress party, supported by ambitious lawyers, covetous money-lenders, and exploiting manufacturers, will capture several of the Provinces and not improbably the Central Government.

Civil Service Control

The control of all the Civil Services is to pass to these Ministers; British recruitment will cease except in the I.C.S. and Police, and the proposal to retain it for a time in these pivotal services has already aroused a storm opposition from the Indian politicians who covet their places. The result will be the rapid disappearance of the British personnel, which forms the steel frame, or "to use" another figure, the cement, which holds the whole administrative structure together; and the Government of India show that they share this view by their recent announcement allowing these officers to retire on proportionate pensions.

Socialist Policy

It is now proposed, in pursuance of the policy declared by the Prime Minister, as head of the Socialist Government two years ago, and repeated by him as head of the National Government in December 1931, "that responsibility for the Government of India should be placed on Indian legislatures, central and provincial," with temporary provisions and reservations "for the period of transition."

That declaration of Socialist policy was overshadowed in "Labour and the Nation." There was no demand for it from the Indian peoples, of whom certainly not one in a hundred has grasped its import; there was certainly no mandate for it here at the last election or from the Conservative M.P.s who form three-fourths of the present House of Commons.

The next danger will be that these services transferred from imperial control to Indian political control—and we know what that means in the East—will crack. In particular, the Indian police, placed under Ministers who often

will be the very men whose seductive activities they have so gallantly fought against will be the rapid disappearance of the British personnel, which forms the steel frame, or "to use" another figure, the cement, which holds the whole administrative structure together; and the Government of India show that they share this view by their recent announcement allowing these officers to retire on proportionate pensions.

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MILITARY IDEA GAINS GROUND UNDER HITLER

Germany May Return To Conscription.

ENTHUSIASM FOR MILITARY TRAINING.

Berlin.
Unless signs are misleading, Germany again will be a military nation before another year is past.

Outwardly it already has a military aspect. The brown uniforms of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's National Socialist storm troops dominate the street scene.

Protected by the police and having the sympathy of the regular army of 100,000 permitted by the treaty of Versailles, these 300,000 brown shirts confidently await the moment when universal military training shall have been restored in the fatherland.

For Conscription.

And not only these 300,000 believe in a conscript army or militia. So do the 1,000,000 world war veterans who drill with the Steel Helmet association. So do the vast majority of the millions of voters who cast ballots for Hitler in recent elections and for President von Hindenburg this year.

Nor is the enthusiasm for military training confined to the nationalistic parties of the right. Heinrich Bruehner, Centrist leader when he was chancellor never made a secret of his belief that every male citizen should be taught to shoulder a rifle.

The republican Reichsbanner, made up chiefly of Socialists with a fair sprinkling of Centrists, was outspokenly in favour of the national "curatorium for strengthening youth," formed under the aegis of General Wilhelm Groener, former minister of defence and as staunch a republican as ever held a cabinet seat in post-war Germany. That plan contemplated mass training in setting-up exercises, scaling walls and similar military stunts and in teaching youth to obey commands.

Pacifists Few.

Roughly speaking it can be asserted that only a small faction of the Socialists, the consistent pacifists and the Communists are opposed to re-introduction of conscription.

Hitler is counted upon to carry out plans for a people's army. His party has been committed from the beginning to that idea and its whole organization is along military lines.

All over Germany leaders and sub-leaders among the storm troops and the steel helmets are expecting the summons to help organize Germany's new conscript militia.

Officers of the Reichswehr, or regular army, also are eager for the day when the clumping goose step shall resound once more along German streets and by-ways.

Promotion in the small, select professional army has been slow. A conscript system would make better jobs for all these professional soldiers.—A.P.

\$250 THEFT BY BAILEE

Serious View Taken By Court.

6 WEEKS' SENTENCE

Chan Hung, charged with larceny by a bailee of a sum of \$290 from Ling Sui-siu at No. 9 Sai Street, ground floor, on October 6, 1932, was this morning sentenced to six weeks' hard labour by Mr. Wynne-Jones, who told the accused the law took a very serious view of such cases.

Det. Sergt. Allen who prosecuted said he had made inquiries and had found that the accused, after absconding had made for Shatin, where he had been ever since.

Ling Sui-siu said the man who recommended the accused to him as a bailee, had already robbed him of \$45,000.

Mr. Wynne-Jones:—Have you taken Police proceedings against him?

Witness:—No, I cannot find him.

THEFT OF ELECTRICAL PUMP MOTOR

Lam Shek, a 26 year old Chinese male, who came before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Magistracy this morning, denied that he had stolen an electrical pump motor from No. 80 Lockhart Road on Friday night last. Accused said he picked it up from the pavement outside the premises where he thought it had apparently been thrown.

Sentence of one month's hard labour was imposed.

STIFF FINES FOR JOY-RIDER

"Borrowed" European's Motor Car.

THREE COMPANIONS REMANDED

Wong Hung-shun, an unemployed Chinese of 26, this morning pleaded guilty, before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Central Magistracy, to driving private motor car No. 3173 on Saturday night, without a licence, and without the permission of the owner, Mr. A. R. Cox, of Causeway Bay Road.

Inspector C. F. Alexander of the Traffic Branch said that on Saturday at 8.30 p.m. Mr. Cox left his Studebaker motor car outside the Star Ferry at Connaught Road Central. When he returned at about 2 a.m. on Sunday morning he found his car missing, and although he travelled round the block in a rickshaw, he could find no trace of it. He made a report to the I.O.D., Central Police Station, and a description of the car was circulated to all stations.

Sergt. Fryer of the Traffic Department, who was on motor-cycle patrol between Causeway Bay and Aberdeen, picked up the car at Aberdeen, and noted that there were five occupants in it at the time. He followed it all the way past the village and stopped it a mile further on.

He asked the accused if he had a driving licence. Receiving a negative reply he ordered the accused out of the driver's seat and leaving his motor-cycle on the side of the road, drove the stolen car to Pokfulam Police Station where he picked up an Indian constable and then drove to the Central Police Station.

Inspector Alexander said the three other Chinese males, Chan Sui, Tam So and Chan Ping, had been charged with aiding and abetting the first accused, with driving the car without the permission of the owner.

Mr. Wynne-Jones:—How did the other members of the party know that the first accused had not the permission of the owner to drive the car?

Insp. Alexander:—They must have known that the car did not belong to the accused and that he did not possess a driving licence.

"But sitting in the back of a car does not constitute aiding and abetting the driving of a car, and I do not see where it comes in. Of course, you will have to bring evidence to show they were aiding and abetting."

"Yes, Your Worship, if you will grant a 24 hours' remand I will bring the evidence.

His Worship remanded the three accused on bail of \$50.

The first accused was convicted on both counts and fined \$25 or 14 days on the first charge, and \$150 or six weeks on the second charge.

Mlle. Hiltz Leaves To-day FOR HANOI

(Continued from Page 1.)

ARRIVAL ON SATURDAY.

Flight From Shanghai To Hong Kong.

Mlle. Mirey Hiltz, the noted French aviatrix, arrived in the Colony on her return flight from Tokyo to Paris at about 5.15 p.m. on Saturday. She took almost exactly nine hours for her flight from Shanghai.

Bad weather was encountered almost all the way from Shanghai. Low clouds and rain hampered the flier almost all the time. In spite of this, however, the famous aviatrix is making splendid time, and hopes to beat the Tokyo-Paris record.

She was welcomed by a large crowd on her arrival here. Many of the local French community, including the French Consul, M. Dufaure de la Prade, and the Vice-Consul Mons. J. Royere, were present at Kai Tak.

Mlle. Hiltz saw her plane refuelled, and then spent the night at the Peninsula Hotel.

Mlle. Hiltz Interviewed.

Interviewed at the Peninsula Hotel on Saturday night Mlle. Hiltz told the China Mail that she had encountered very bad weather conditions on the whole of her flight.

After leaving Swatow, a violent rainstorm drove her 80 miles off her original course, making her about an hour overdue at Kai Tak.

Mlle. Hiltz denied that she was out to break the Tokyo to Paris record, and said she was travelling back to Paris by easy stages. She intended to make Hanoi her next

FAIR FAMOUS U.S. PILOT COMING TO HONG KONG

Major Doolittle Leaves Shanghai.

HOLES WORLD'S SPEED RECORD FOR LAND PLANES.

(Reuter's Special Service.)

Major Doolittle Leaves Shanghai, Saturday, May 1, 1933.

Major James H. Doolittle, the American stunt flier, whose aerial acrobatics delighted thousands here recently, left for Hong Kong this morning.

Further significance is lent to Major Doolittle's visit by the fact that another first-class aviator, Lt. Hall is on his way from San Francisco to serve as instructor with the Chinese Air Force, and that other well-known American flyers will shortly follow.

While in Shanghai, Major Doolittle demonstrated the capabilities of a new pursuit plane with a maximum speed of 245 miles per hour. The demonstration was conducted by the China National Aviation Corporation, who are taking care of the servicing of the new fighter.

If found satisfactory, it is anticipated that the machine will be the forerunner of a powerful fleet of similar planes for China's modern air force.

Brilliant Record

Major Doolittle served with the U.S. Aviation Forces from 1917 until 1930 when he resigned his commission, being placed on the U.S. Reserve list. One of his most notable air feats was the winning of the Schneider Trophy Race in 1925 and the following year, he was awarded the Mackay Trophy. In 1930, he was awarded the coveted Harmon Trophy for having contributed more than any other aviator towards the advancement of aviation in the United States.

The following years, competing in the U.S. National Air Meeting, he won the Bendix Trophy Race from Burbank, California, to Cleveland, Ohio. Another of his notable feats was his record-breaking U.S. coast-to-coast dash which he covered in 11 hours and 11 minutes.

World's Record

Last year, on September 8, competing in the U.S. National Air Meeting at Cleveland, Ohio, Major Doolittle set a world's speed record for land planes, speeding 305,050 miles per hour over an official three kilometer course. In last year's national races, Major Doolittle used the Gee Bee racer constructed for Russell Boardman, who was unable to compete due to injuries.

"But sitting in the back of a car does not constitute aiding and abetting the driving of a car, and I do not see where it comes in. Of course, you will have to bring evidence to show they were aiding and abetting."

"Yes, Your Worship, if you will grant a 24 hours' remand I will bring the evidence.

His Worship remanded the three accused on bail of \$50.

The first accused was convicted on both counts and fined \$25 or 14 days on the first charge, and \$150 or six weeks on the second charge.

To-day's Short Story.

PORTRAIT OF A LADY ON PARK AVENUE

By Michael Arlen.

IS it of any importance to know her name? Well, let us call her Consuelo. No, there are too many Consuelos—tall, slender women with tranquil gestures, who merge into the atmosphere of panelled rooms like the echoes of forgotten waltzes.

Then let us call her Drusair. You will say that is no name for a lady, but for a pirate's daughter, and you will be quite right, for her father was a power in Wall Street. And so he died in the odour of sanctity, leaving a million dollars multiplied by so much. And Drusair got the lot.

Is it of any importance to know her age? Well, she still remembered her first lover. What else? Oh, Drusair, what of your soul? Well, emotionally she was unimportant, like a play by Mr. Noel Coward, but her construction was faultless, like a play by Mr. Noel Coward.

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MEN'S SHOES JUST RECEIVED.

NEW STYLES IN MEN'S BROWN SUEDE.

plain and brogue front.

BROWN & WHITE BUCKSIN.

Rubber and Leather soles.

BROWN & WHITE CANVAS.

leather sole.

(Price \$12.75 less 10% for cash.)

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KRO-FLITE
Lasts till it's lost



For the long, low-swing, after the "spider" Top-Flite is the "front-swing" ball. It flies straight in flight . . . parts as perfect and easy . . . flies longer than any painted ball. Kro-Flite is ideal for the man who plays sudden but hits the ball often. Look no further in distance it is the longest and ever made. You simply can't beat it.

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The sweetest feeling clubs ever made.

SPALDING
Golf Balls • Golf Clubs
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LARGEST MAKERS OF SPORTS GOODS IN THE WORLD

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Second In List

1933 VALLEY STATISTICS

JOCKEYS

| | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | Unp. |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| A. J. P. Heard | 19 | 10 | 14 | 23 | |
| L. G. Frost | 16 | 17 | 10 | 34 | |
| V. V. Needs | 14 | 12 | 11 | 23 | |
| G. U. da Roza | 8 | 10 | 14 | 35 | |
| W. Hill | 7 | 5 | 2 | 26 | |
| A. F. Clark | 7 | 4 | 2 | 26 | |
| D. S. Li | 6 | 2 | 6 | 25 | |
| T. L. Wong | 6 | 3 | 7 | 36 | |
| S. N. Pan | 5 | 4 | 16 | 31 | |
| I. Kulying | 5 | 3 | 1 | 34 | |
| H. A. Proulx | 3 | 10 | 6 | 51 | |
| E. O. Butler | 3 | 3 | 1 | 44 | |
| D. Black | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 | |
| F. M. L. Soares | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | |
| W. H. Choy | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | |
| A. L. Caplan | 1 | 3 | 0 | 18 | |
| S. Y. Liang | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 | |
| Y. T. Fung | 1 | 2 | 3 | 31 | |
| G. A. Harriman | 1 | 1 | 2 | 35 | |
| W. T. Stanton | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | |
| J. C. A. Ingram | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Tang Man-va | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | |
| G. W. Sewell | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | |
| J. Keawick | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | |
| P. Young | 0 | 0 | 4 | 25 | |
| Dr. J. C. McGowan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| H. M. Remedios | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Yu Shun-wa | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | |
| J. E. Noronha | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | |
| J. P. Saunders | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| E. Joseph | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| S. K. Wong | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Lo G. Hin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| W. W. Miles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| W. G. Fischer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| King's Justice | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| G. Grey | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | |
| Gay Crusader | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | |
| Hey Ton | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | |
| Daylight Eve | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | |
| Jack O' Lantern | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | |
| Alexandra Hall | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| Charming Face | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Weybridge | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| The Godwit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | |
| Flying Boy | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | |
| Poker Face | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Solar Star | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Jack | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Gay Butterdy | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Vigilance | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Marquis Hall | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Maydower | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| The Goat | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Iron Grey | 1 | 1 | 0 | 12 | |
| Partnership | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Street Singer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Don | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Cyclamen Bay | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Charming Star | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Valley Hall | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Fl! Fl! | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Mignanote | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Orlando | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Black Rock | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| The Crook | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Sitting Ball | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Lunar Star | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Racing Boy | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Buchanan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Banjolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Tilicum | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Klickitat | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Swale | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Holler Skelter | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Mon Talisman | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Valorous | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Perse | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Deca | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Scourbridge | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| White Butterfly | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| The Panther | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Widnes | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| The Tiger | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Melody | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Hevelyn | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Christmas Belle | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| N. F. Fear | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Coo Coo Bay | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Now's the Time | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Wembley Stag | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| City of Shanghai | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Adam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Philtrever | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Tenorio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Pride of Tsingtao | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Imperial Hall | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Duplex | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Galant Fox | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Jack Sharkey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Wakefield | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Gold Box | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Mistletoe | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Cossack's Blood | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Darien | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Gold Key | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| King's Company | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Gold Bar | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Snappy Eve | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Lucky Star | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Black Velvet | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Inverleith | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Billi-Brewer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Cuckoo Eyes | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Britannia Hall | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| African Eve | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Malakit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Alaska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Golden Arrow | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Shanghai Basin | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Ida | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Punch | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Wonderful Chivalry | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Cloudy Eve | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Celerity | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| New King | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Summing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |
| Battling Horse | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | |



AUSTRALIANS

| | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | Unp. |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Night Star | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Polar Star | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Lucy Glitters | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| The Giraffe | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| City of Brisbane | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Woodland Stag | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Portia | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| What's That? | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| The Raincloud | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Easy Morn | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Woth | 1 | 0 | | |

Sporting Page

SOCCER

ATHLETIC WELL BEATEN BY THE NAVY

Disallowed Goal In Opening Minutes.

PENALTY MISSED

(By OUTSIDE LEFT).

A disallowed goal in favour of a penalty, which was missed, was responsible for the Athletic being badly beaten on the Club ground yesterday by the Navy, who scored on six occasions without reply.

The Navy were far superior to their opponents, whose forwards could do nothing right.

Warne, the Navy's outside right and Li Kwok-ki, the Athletic's goal keeper were outstanding, while Langmead found his true form after a long absence, and was responsible for four of the goals.

Skinner, the Navy's left winger, and one of the finest the Colony has ever seen, made a welcome return and scored a very impressive goal after 10 minutes' play.

In the first minutes of the game the Athletic were all over the Navy, both Mak Shui-hon and Au Kim-fung going very near with first-time drives.

After five minutes of attacking Au Kim-fung neatly passed the ball to Khoi Fun-cheong who, cleverly side-stepped Purkins and made for goal. One of the backs tripped him up, but he recovered in time to net.

The referee disallowed the goal and awarded a penalty, and Ho Chor-yan struck the cross bar, for Newman to send the ball to the other end.

McPhee initiated a fine movement which resulted in Ho Chor-yan deserting LANGMEAD, who suddenly found himself in possession and made no mistake with first-time drive.

Ten minutes later McPhee was again responsible, when he tapped the ball to SKINNER, who, taking his time, sent in a scorching drive from 25 yards to beat Li Kwok-ki.

Tang Kwong-sum tried to set his forwards in motion, but the inside men were too intent on walking the ball into the net and were consistently robbed in the goalmouth.

Changing over with a two goal lead, LANGMEAD soon put the Navy further ahead when he cut through on his own and netted from point-blank range.

The restart saw a promising Athletic move, but Mak Shui-hon missed from close in to the astonishment of his other forwards. He had only Potts to beat.

McPhee scored the Navy's fourth when he neatly robbed Leung Yuk-tong of the ball to net from close in.

For ten minutes the Navy kept the Athletic penned in their own goalmouth, but Li Kwok-ki lived up to his reputation and earned all-round applause with many brilliant saves.

The last minutes of the game saw the Athletic a well beaten third, LANGMEAD headed his third goal from a perfect centre by Warne.

Langmead again notched—again from Warne, who sent across a magnificent ground centre between Lo Hong-cheong and Li Kwok-ki, LANGMEAD meeting it first-time to score.

Royal Navy—Potts; Buchanan and Newman; Purkins, Turner and Thomas; Warne; Langmead, McPhee and Skinner.

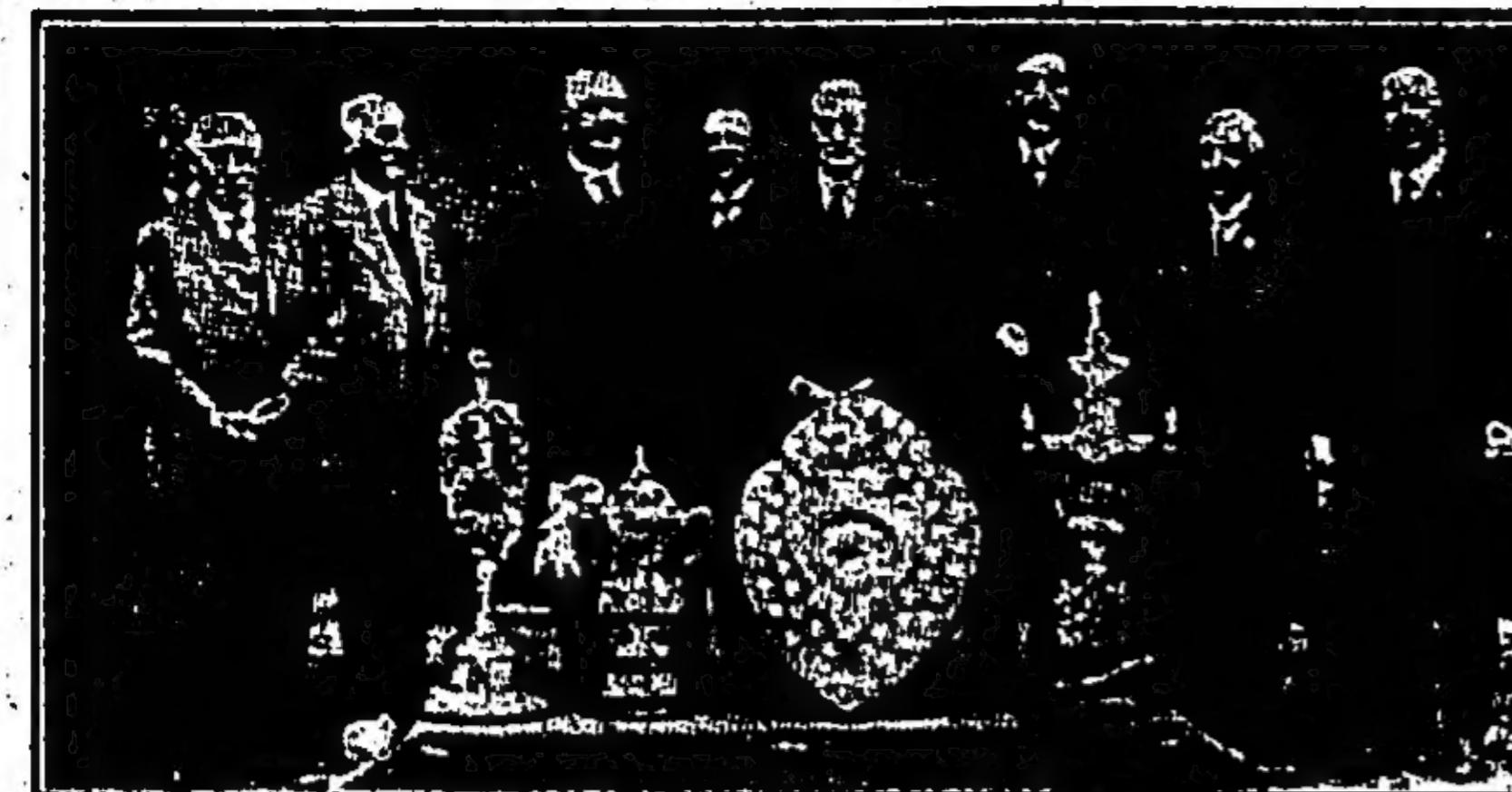
Chinese Athletic—Li Kwok-ki; Leung Yuk-tong and Lo Hon-cheong; Ho Chor-yan; Lai Kwok-kiu and Lo Chi-ying; Tang Kwong-sum; Au Kim-fung, Khoi Fun-cheong, Mak Shui-hon and Cheung Mun-wing.

Referee—E. R. A. Anderson.

League Table to Date.

| | Goals | P.W. D. L. | F. A. Pts. |
|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Artillery | 20 15 9 5 60 | 38 19 | |
| Borderers | 17 11 2 4 58 | 23 24 | |
| South China | 15 11 1 3 59 | 14 22 | |
| Lincolns | 18 8 4 5 50 | 25 15 | |
| NAVY | 18 8 2 8 41 | 25 15 | |
| St. Joseph's | 14 7 1 8 27 | 22 15 | |
| Club | 18 7 1 10 52 | 52 15 | |
| Police | 14 5 2 7 40 | 37 12 | |
| Athletic | 14 5 2 7 40 | 37 12 | |
| Kowloon | 18 4 1 18 49 | 40 9 | |
| Recreio | 19 2 0 17 21 | 50 9 | |
| Totals | 49 | 81 | |

Remember that the strikable surface of a billiards ball is not much more than the size of a florin. Keep the above in mind as you swing your cue. —*Joe Davis*



THE LANCASHIRE F.A. Jubilee year group taken at the close of the 1928-9 season. Trophies—First Division Cup (Everton); F.A. Cup (Blackburn); Second Division Shield (Manchester C.); and the Lancashire Cup (Manchester C.).

BOWLS

Recreio Win By 50 Shots

RIBEIRO'S RINK 28 SHOTS UP

Police Well Beaten.

I. R. C. LOSE FIRST GAME TO H. K. ELECTRIC

The 1933 Lawn Bowls League season opened on Saturday afternoon with four matches in the Junior Division. The season will be in full swing next week when a full programme of matches in both divisions will be played.

Convincing form was shown by the Club de Recreio, who trounced the Police R.C., newcomers to the Junior Division, by the large margin of 50 shots. F. V. Ribeiro's rink were 28 shots up.

The Indian R.C., the other newcomers to the League, were defeated by the Hong Kong Electric at Sookunpoo by 12 shots. They held their own until the tea interval when both teams were all square. On the resumption, however, the team lost their earlier accuracy. The I.R.C. however, gave promise of better things, and by the end of the current season should have given a good account of themselves.

Thanks to a lead of 22 shots on A. MacFarlane's rink, the Yacht Club just managed to take two points from the Bowling Green, 1931 champions, by 9 shots. The Hon. Mr. W. T. Southorn played for the winners.

At Happy Valley, the Civil Service C.C. juniors commenced their season well by having the better of the Kowloon C.C. by 12 shots. The following were the results.

C.S.C.C. v K.C.C.

At Happy Valley, the Civil Service C.C. defeated the Kowloon C.C. by 12 shots.

Scores—

K.C.C.

P. E. Knight F. Skinner P. Kristofersen L. Whant E. Kern E. Luck R. R. Wood J. M. Jack (Skip) ... 21 (Skip) ... 13

T. Hunter J. W. Fitz-Gerald Capt. Maddox C. J. Roe H. L. Lockhart A. Linge S. Eccleleshall J. Jack (Skip) ... 18

J. Purvis P. A. Forman J. Chadwick T. R. Davies V. C. Labrum A. O. Brown J. P. Robinson (Skip) ... 22 (Skip) ... 14

Totals 61 49

L.R.C. v H.K. ELECTRIC

At Sookunpoo, the Indian R.C. lost to the Hong Kong Electric by 12 shots.

Scores—

H.K. Electric

H. Hartman H. Hatch S. Ismail A. McKellar M. L. Razack A. Webster B. A. Hyder N. M. Currie (Skip) ... 19 (Skip) ... 21

A. M. Rumjahn J. Sloan M. Y. Adal J. G. Haigh S. A. R. Ismail A. F. Paul (Skip) ... 14 (Skip) ... 18

A. K. Minu A. Tarbuck B. O. Bux H. S. McKay K. M. Omar C. E. Gahagan L. de Rome (Skip) ... 16 (Skip) ... 22

Totals 49 81

TENNIS SENSATION AT THE K.C.C.

Hung Beats Fincher In Handicap.

ELEVEN MATCHES OVER THE WEEK-END

W. C. Hung, last year's finalist in the "A" Handicap Singles of the Kowloon Cricket Club Lawn Tennis Tournament, caused a sensation on Saturday when he eliminated E. C. Fincher, Club champion, in a thrilling handicap match that went to 12-10 in the final set.

Hung, though suffering slightly from tennis elbow, played brilliant tennis and fully deserved his win.

Altogether eleven matches in the 1933 Tournament were decided over the week-end. The following were the results—

"B" HANDICAP SINGLES

First Round.

G. W. Leverett (Scr.) beat F. Goodwin (+ 15) 6-4, 6-2.

JUNIOR CHAMPIONSHIP.

Second Round.

N. A. E. Mackay beat J. S. Smith 4-6, 6-2, 6-4.

First Round.

H. O. Huber beat A. H. Dinnen 6-2, 6-2.

J. S. Smith beat H. L. Langley 6-2, 6-1.

N. A. E. Mackay beat D. S. Green 6-2, 6-4.

HANDICAP DOUBLES.

First Round.

E. C. and E. F. Fincher (40) beat C. I. Stapleton and G. C. Burnett (+15) 6-7, 6-3, 6-3.

MIXED HANDICAP DOUBLES.

First Round.

E. C. Fincher and Mrs. F. Goodwin (-15) beat H. L. Langley and Mrs. G. L. Fleet (+15) 6-2, 6-3.

G. C. Burnett and Miss O. Dalsel (-15) beat F. Goodwin and Miss M. Kacker (+15) 6-7, 6-1, 6-1.

SECOND ROUND.

A. E. Collins and Mrs. C. Atkinson (-3-6) beat E. Abraham and Mrs. J. B. McCaw (-15) 6-3, 7-5.

"A" HANDICAP SINGLES.

Second Round.

W. C. Hung (-30) beat E. C. Fincher (-40) (holder) 6-3, 3-6, 12-10.

G. C. Burnett (-3-6) beat J. J. Ferguson (-3-6) 6-3, 6-3.

RECREIO v POLICE.

At King's Park, the Club de Recreio defeated the Police R.C. by 50 shots.

Scores—

Recreio P.R.C.

J. M. M. Alves L. Mist A. Barros A. Charman J. Ozorio R. McWalter A. H. Basto A. E. Carey (Skip) ... 29 (Skip) ... 12

F. Xavier J. Bright M. J. S. Rosario W. Chester Woods J. B. Basto C. F. Alexandra (Skip) ... 33 (Skip) ... 11

M. Carvalho A. Meremian F. V. Ribeiro W. McLeod (Skip) ... 11 (Skip) ... 15

C. A. Lopes A. J. C. Taylor E. M. Remedios W. Glendinning (Skip) ... 15 (Skip) ... 15

Totals 63 72

RECREIO v POLICE.

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Totals 88 38

RECREIO v POLICE.

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J. Purvis P. A. Forman J. Chadwick T. R. Davies V. C. Labrum A. O. Brown J. P. Robinson (Skip) ... 22 (Skip) ... 14

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Totals 61 49

RECREIO v POLICE.

At King's Park, the Club de Recreio defeated the Police R.C. by 50 shots.

Scores—

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 HIKAWA MARU (starts from Kobe) Monday, 22nd May.
 HIYE MARU (starts from Kobe) ... Monday, 5th June.
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 BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.
 GINYO MARU Thursday, 11th May.
 † GENOA MARU Monday, 29th May.
 SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.
 BOKUYO MARU Monday, 1st May.
 NEW YORK, BOSTON via Panama.
 LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, Genoa and Valencia.
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 CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.
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 † AKITA MARU Monday, 15th May.
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| BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore, †Belawan Deli, Penang & Colombo | †Atlas Maru | Thurs. | 4th May |
| CALCUTTA via Singapore, †Belawan Deli, †Penang and Rangoon | †Himalaya Maru | Tues. | 2nd May |
| JAPAN via Takao & Keelung KEELUNG via Swatow and Amoy (3 p.m. every Sunday) | †Borneo Maru | Sat. | 20th May |
| TAKAO via Swatow and Amoy (every other Thursday) | Panama Maru | Wed. | 10th May |
| Keelung via Swatow and Amoy (3 p.m. every Sunday) | Canton Maru | Sun. | 7th May |
| TAKAO via Swatow and Amoy (every other Thursday) | Hozan Maru | Sun. | 14th May |
| † Direct to Bedibunder & Kundia. † Omits Ports Marked. | Deli Maru | Thurs. | 18th May |

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Britain's Problem In India

(Continued from Page 6.)

sedition and revolution is due to the close liaison between the Army and the police. That will disappear when the two are under different authorities; the police in many provinces when the hostile Congress party comes into power can no longer be relied upon to maintain internal security. The Army remains; but having lost the co-operation of the police, it will have to be strengthened enormously at heavy cost—and even so will have its efficiency as an instrument of internal security seriously reduced.

But the supporters of the White Paper will say: "We have provided against every emergency; look at the tremendous powers we give to the Governor-general and the Governors for maintenance of public security and of financial stability, protection of minorities and of the services, and prevention of commercial discrimination. They can, in the discharge of these special responsibilities refuse to act on the Ministers' advice, veto objectionable legislation, pass their own temporary ordinances subject to confirmation by Parliament, obtain necessary supply independent of the legislature, and in extreme cases even suspend the constitution. What more is needed?"

Power On Paper
 The proposals contain all the above powers, and even more, on paper.

Branch), Master Chan Yee Yan, Leong Hon Cheun, (Kai Lap), Hue Wai Kang, Chu Kwai Mui, Hu Wai Lin, Chan Fung Lin, (Pui Ching), Lau Wal Shim, Leong Fong, (Tak Ying Middle School), Leong Sam Mui, (Yeung Tak School), Tam Ming Wan, (St. Margaret's School), Chan Fung Hing (Tak Yan School).

Music And A Play
 The afternoon's programme was as follows:—

Address of the Chairman (Mr. Shek Chung San).

Chinese Music.

Address By His Lordship Bishop Valtorta.

Prize Distribution of the Catechism Competition.

Speech (the guests).

Speech (the Students).

Music: Selected piece.

Comedy.

"Two Wounded Soldiers" (In two parts).

National Anthem.

CANTON BOYCOTT CASE SETTLED.

The Sincere Company Vindicated.

It is learned from a reliable source that the resolution made by the People's Salvation Society presented to the Municipal Provincial Kuomintang, to forcibly close the Sincere Company's Canton store, who have refused to pay their fine of \$200,000, has at last been settled. The Tangpu after full investigation into the facts have satisfied themselves that Sincere Company is completely blameless.

All available proof and facts substantiated the conviction generally held that the Sincere Company are not dealing Japanese goods.

The People's Salvation Society have admitted that during all their four previous raids only a very insignificant portion of such goods were found among the vast stock seized. Actually the exact amount of such goods are five kinds of fittings amounting to a sum of \$31.19. During one of the raids, a hundred jars of sulphuric acid were seized, but these on later investigation, proved to be of German origin, documentarily substantiated. The case was accordingly dismissed.

The Oriental Hotel, however, was on a slightly different basis, as the goods were actually found in their baggage room, and have since been proved to belong to guests, with their labels, names and room number affixed as in usual cases.

It is also admitted that the Hotel Management cannot very well search such luggage before its deposit in the baggage room, nor have they the power to refuse to accept such deposits by their guests. Their charge could only amount to a case of minor negligence in report the presence of such goods of unknown origin to the Society for their investigation. For such oversight on the part of minor officials the fine is reduced by half.

Hence the Indian politicians have been quick to denounce them as inconsistent with real responsibility, while Sir Samuel Hoare tried to allay their fears by saying at the Conference that "they were rather ultimate controls that they hoped would never need to be exercised, for the greater reassurance of the world outside."

Anyone who, like the writer, has administered an Indian province in the past, or can visualise its working under the White Paper scheme, must realise, as Lord Zetland, a former Governor of Bengal, has pointed out in the "Times" of March 23, that in practice the powers will be futile, because the Governor-general and Governor, even if they have the necessary knowledge and will, will not be in a position to give effect to them. The reason is clear: the whole machinery of the administration has been taken away from them and placed in the hands of the very Ministers whose failure to act in an emergency—to whatever cause due—has driven the Governor to ignore them and take matters into his own hands. Is it likely that in such conditions the Governor or Governor-general, who are to fade away "after a period of transition," will be able to secure compliance with their orders by the services? The latter would not be human if they did not look to their new master, to the rising rather than the setting sun.

Take the not unlikely case of a fresh outbreak of Hindu-Muslim rioting in Cawnpore and Benares, where the memory of the wholesale murders and outrages of 1931 is still fresh, or of a renewal on his release of a Civil Disobedience Campaign in Bombay by Mr. Gandhi. In both Provinces the Ministry will be predominantly Hindu and with Congress leanings. Is it likely that the Minister in charge of the police and courts will, even under the Governor's express orders, take action against the Congress agitators which may lead to his defeat in the legislature and failure in the next election?

Without openly defying the Governor-general or Governor, he can thwart, obstruct or delay. Meanwhile the disorders develop into something like civil war; the civil agency having failed, the Governor has to appeal to the Viceroy for military intervention. The troops have to be used, at a disadvantage, for police work. Think how the world will ring with the cries of "Repression by military despotism" to visualise the Indian situations.

It is difficult for the public hero to visualise the Indian situations described. But assume that in the General Strike of 1926, the police courts and all the machinery of administration were under control of the very body that had promoted the strike—the T.U.C. Is it likely that the strike would have collapsed in ten days? Might it not have ended in revolution?

In India things would be worse for one could not rely on the wonderful rally of patriotic and courageous citizens to the support of law and order. The fact is that the Governor-general and Governors, often new to the country, completely isolated and entirely dependent on Indian Ministers, can, even if they are supermen, make no effective use of the safeguards which on paper look so imposing, for they will have lost control of the administrative machine.

The Remedy

What, then, is the remedy? In the Provinces, retain British control of the courts and the police till the Ministers prove that they can be trusted to work them efficiently and impartially. In the Central Government, retain British control for the reasons given in the Simon Report till the Indian Provinces and States have entered into an effective all-India Federation in which India will remain an integral part of the British Empire.

Let the Indian politicians prove they can govern a Province before we give them the opportunity to wreck an Empire.

And, above all, while trying to meet their reasonable aspirations, let us remember that there are two other and even greater interests to be considered—the welfare of the Indian masses who hitherto have not received a thought in the various discussions, and the great financial and commercial interests of the British people in India, which have been so far subordinated to the bargaining of British and Indian politicians. Fortunately, the country is awakening to these two vital issues.

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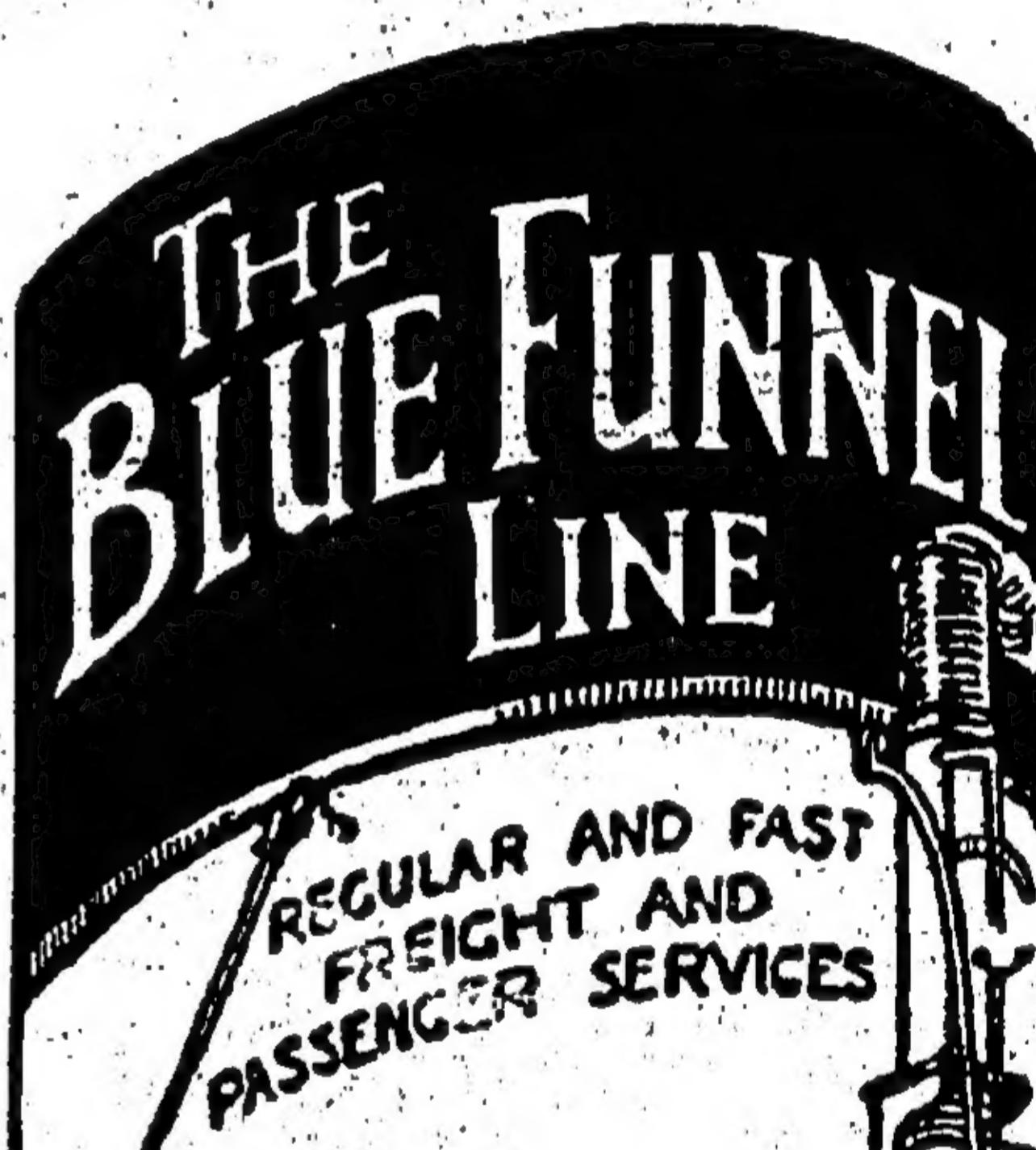
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CHANGTE 9 June 29 June 23 June 24 July 5 August

CHANGTE 11 July 31 July 24 Aug. 25 Aug. 16 Sept.

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WARSHIPS LEAVE FOR NORTH

Cruisers Depart To-day
For Wei-hai-wei.

The following warship movements are scheduled for to-day:

H.M. Ships Cumberland and Berwick will leave for Wei-hai-wei; H.M.S. Whitehall will sail for Swatow and Wei-hai-wei; and H.M. Ships Wild Swan and Verity will proceed to Amoy and Wei-hai-wei; H.M.S. Curacao will sail for Shanghai and Hankow, where she will relieve the Caradoc. The Caradoc will then proceed to Hong Kong to refit.

The U.S. Canopus and submarines "S" 37, 38 and 41, also, will sail for the North, to-day.

On May 3, H.M.S. Vindictive will sail for Singapore and the United Kingdom. The Folkestone will sail for the North.

MILKMAN HURT.

Dairy Farm Employee
Assaulted.

Cheung Fak Sang, a milkman of the Dairy Farm Company, was the victim of a brutal assault at Pok-fulam, near the Dairy Company's farm-late last night by some other folks.

He was taken to the West Point Police Station by Ambulance and later to the Government Civil Hospital.

GEHRIG HITS 7TH HOMER IN U. S. BASEBALL

(Continued from Page 1.)

TABLES TO DATE.

| National League. | | |
|------------------|----|------|
| W. | L. | Per. |
| Pittsburgh | 11 | 2 |
| New York | 7 | .583 |
| Brooklyn | 7 | .500 |
| Boston | 7 | .500 |
| Chicago | 8 | .423 |
| Cincinnati | 5 | .416 |
| St. Louis | 9 | .400 |
| Philadelphia | 10 | .333 |
| American League. | | |
| New York | 11 | .733 |
| Chicago | 10 | .625 |
| Washington | 10 | .625 |
| Cleveland | 9 | .562 |
| Detroit | 8 | .500 |
| Philadelphia | 10 | .375 |
| St. Louis | 12 | .333 |
| Boston | 11 | .266 |

PEED PILOT IN COLONY

(Continued from Page 1.)

He will remain in Canton for about one week, and then return to Shanghai via Hong Kong.

When told that the body of the late Bert Hinkler had been found, Major Doolittle said that he was glad of that and said that he had known Hinkler.

"He was a great flier and a splendid man," said Major Doolittle.

Further particulars of Major Doolittle's visit will be found on Page 7.

STRATOPLANES FOR NEAR FUTURE.

Prof. Piccard Visualises
500 M.P.H. Machine.

California. Professor August Piccard, explorer of the stratosphere ten miles above the earth, says he is convinced he can build an aeroplane capable of flying through the stratosphere at 500 miles an hour.

"I believe I could do so within a year and a half," he said. "And in my opinion the stratosphere plane is a thing of the not very distant future." —Reuter.

PREHISTORIC ROARS FOR CHICAGO.

Chicago, Illinois. If you hear some strange noises at the Chicago World Fair in June, don't be alarmed. It will be nothing more than the roar of prehistoric animals, which the Fair officials plan for the amusement of their guests.

The roars are to be produced by mechanical means in such things as dinosaurs, platybelodonts, ground sloths, in an exhibit of pre-historical animals. —Reuter.

THE UNIQUE ASS.

London. The British Army possesses one donkey. . . . It is mentioned in an official report just issued. . . . A War Office official states that it is stationed at Gibraltar and used for distributing laundry. —Reuter.

QUEEN'S THEATRE

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